

Web, Web Standards

<http://hyeonseok.com>

Internet

- world wide computer network available to the public
- a set of interconnected computer networks that are connected by internetworking

by wikipedia.org

World Wide Web



Tim Berners-Lee, The inventor of the web

Browser Wars



Internet Explorer Wins!



+



Browser War II



Modern Browsers



Microsoft Internet Explorer 6 / 7



Mozilla Foundation Firefox 1.5
Mozilla Foundation Camino 1.0



Apple Safari 2.0



Opera Software Opera Browser

Web =
XHTML + CSS + DOM

XHTML

- eXtensible HyperText Markup Language

Markup

- “Mark it up.”
- Structure and meaning of documents
- Metadata

CSS

- Cascade **Style** Sheet

Style

- Presentation of the document
- font color, font size, line height
- margin, padding
- background
- even position, layout, etc.

DOM

- Document **Object** Model

Object

- HTML element
- Style element, object
- Linkage
- Everything on the browser

What's the problems?

- Structureless document
- Font style only
- “I’m using IE. Others, too. (I hope)”

Structure

- Use XHTML **properly**
- Do not use presentational(deprecated) tags

Presentation

- CSS can style your **layout**.

DOM

- I AM using Firefox, Camino, Safari and Opera.
- unobtrusive javascript

Specifications

- HTML 4.01 Strict, Transitional, Frameset
- XHTML 1.0 Strict, Transitional, Frameset
- XHTML 1.1
- CSS 1, CSS2
- ECMA Script Language 3rd

Web Standards

- Accessibility
- Interoperability
- Device independency
- Lower maintenance cost

Thank you.